



UNIVERSITY OF
NORTHERN COLORADO

Environmental Health and Safety

MOTOR VEHICLE SAFETY PROGRAM

March 2026



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Motor Vehicle Safety Program

I. MOTOR VEHICLE SAFETY POLICY

Employees and Authorized Volunteers operate University-owned, leased, rental, or personal vehicles as part of their duties. Individuals are expected to operate vehicles safely to prevent incidents that may result in injuries and property loss. This program requires the full cooperation of each driver to operate their vehicle safely and to adhere to the responsibilities outlined in the Motor Vehicle Safety Program while obeying all federal, state, and local laws applying to the operation of motor vehicles. Elements of this program include:

- Assigning responsibilities at all levels
- Vehicle use and insurance requirements
- Employee driver's license checks and identification of high-risk drivers
- Incident reporting and investigation
- Vehicle maintenance
- Training

II. ORGANIZATION AND RESPONSIBILITIES

1) Oversight

The Director of Environmental Health and Safety has the ultimate responsibility for successfully managing the motor vehicle safety program and will be designated as the Vehicle Safety Coordinator.

2) Management will

- Implement the motor vehicle safety program in their areas of responsibility.
- Provide assistance and the resources necessary to implement and maintain the program.
- Ensure drivers have read and understand the Motor Vehicle Safety Program.

3) Supervisors will

- Investigate and report all incidents involving a motor vehicle used in performing University business. Forward all incident reports to the Vehicle Safety Coordinator.
- Be responsible for taking appropriate action to manage driver eligibility as defined by this program.

4) Vehicle Safety Coordinator

- Manage all elements outlined in the Motor Vehicle Safety Program. Review motor vehicle incident reports.
- Revise and distribute changes to the Motor Vehicle Safety Program to managers, supervisors, and drivers as necessary.
- Maintain appropriate records.
- Monitor federal, state, and local regulations to comply with all regulations and implement any policy/procedure change in a timely manner.
- Monitor the effectiveness of the Motor Vehicle Safety Program.

5) Drivers will

- Always operate a motor vehicle in a safe manner.
- Maintain a valid driver's license and minimum insurance requirements on personal vehicles used in University business (see Section III.2)
- Comply with all requirements of this program.
- Be personally responsible, as the operator of any University vehicle, for citations and violations received while in their possession. Citations may not be paid with University funds (see Section V.).

6) Authorized volunteer

- means a person who performs an act for the benefit of a public entity at the request of and subject to the control of such public entity and includes a qualified volunteer as defined in section 24-33.5-802(9).
- Will comply with and follow the UNC Motor Vehicle Safety Program.
- Will have a Motor Vehicle Record (MVR) review and ensure the driver is qualified to operate a vehicle (see Section IV).

III. VEHICLE USE

1) University Owned Vehicles

- Passenger cars, SUVs, vans, pickup trucks, and specialty vehicles. (A vehicle is any self-propelled unit, whether plated or not)
 - (a) University vehicles are to be used by University employees or authorized volunteers for official University business only and may not be used for personal errands, including transporting family members or pets.
 - (b) University vehicles may not be loaned to or driven by any unauthorized individual. Only those passengers who are directly contributing to the purpose of travel may ride in University vehicles.
 - (c) Family members, friends, pets., etc. may not ride in the vehicles, except for animals that serve a passenger in a bona fide capacity as defined by the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Note: comfort, support, and therapy animals are NOT bona fide service animals as defined by ADA regulations, and according to state rules, may not ride in University vehicles.
 - (d) Employees and Authorized Volunteers will be permitted to operate a passenger car, SUV, van, pickup truck, or specialty vehicle.
- Commercial vehicles
 - (a) Employees with appropriate commercial driver licenses, authorization from their supervisor, and qualified by state and federal DOT when applicable will be permitted to operate the vehicle. (Refer to the UNC Commercial Motor Vehicle Program)
- Use of University vehicles for personal use is prohibited
 - (a) No occupant of any University vehicle shall use any tobacco product, including, but not limited to smoking, vaping, smokeless tobacco, etc.

2) Personal Vehicles on University Business

- Employees who drive their personal vehicles on University business are subject to the requirements of this program including:
 - (a) Maintain auto liability insurance with minimum limits of \$100,000/\$300,000/\$100,000 with a combined single limit of \$300,000.
 - (b) Maintain current state vehicle inspections when required.
 - (c) Maintain their vehicle in a safe operating condition when driven on University business.
 - (d) Acceptable Motor Vehicle Report (MVR).

- (e) Maintain a No 'business use' exclusion on personal insurance policy. The University will not provide coverage in the event of an incident.
- (f) Compliance with the policies and rules outlined in this fleet safety program.

3) Rental Vehicles

- Vehicles may be rented for University business in certain circumstances. This includes out-of-town travel, a replacement while a University vehicle is being repaired, transportation of business guests, special events, and unexpected shortages of transportation resources. While renting a vehicle, all requirements of the vehicle safety program apply.
- The UNC Travel Office and P-Card Administrator recommend procuring additional insurance for these vehicles.

4) Unauthorized Use of Vehicles

- Assigned drivers and other authorized individuals will not allow an unauthorized individual to operate a University vehicle.

5) Contractors and Temporary Hire Employees

- Temporary employees will be treated as University employees and will comply with the requirements of this program. Failure to meet all requirements will result in the immediate loss of driving privileges.

6) Misuse of University Vehicles

- The following are considered to be a misuse of University vehicles:
 - (a) Driving a University vehicle without authorization.
 - (b) Driving without a valid driver's license for the class and type of vehicle being driven.
 - (c) Permitting a person who is not a University employee or authorized volunteer to drive a University vehicle.
 - (d) Engaging in unsafe practices, including failure to use and ensure that all passengers use all available safety equipment in the vehicle being operated. Safety equipment includes seat belts, and/or shoulder harnesses.
 - (e) Falsification of accident reports or other required documentation.
 - (f) Improper storage or parking of a University vehicle.
 - (g) Personal use or conveying passengers other than persons directly involved with University or State business,
 - (h) Failure to comply with any law, regulation, or policy regarding the use of University vehicles. Individuals misusing University vehicles may be personally liable for damages to persons or property caused to third parties and the legal

expenses of defense. Employees who misuse University vehicles may also be subject to disciplinary action by the University.

IV. DRIVER SELECTION

1) Driver Evaluation:

- Job descriptions will be maintained for each position that requires driving and include the type of driver's license required for that position.
- A review of the driving history of all individuals will be conducted before hire, transfer, or promotion into a position that requires frequent operation of a motor vehicle for University business. In addition to meeting the requirements of the job description, to evaluate employees as drivers, management will:
 - (a) Review the employee's MVR in accordance with applicable privacy laws. Compare the MVR with the guidelines listed in the Driver Qualification section below. Ensure the employee has a valid driver's license.
 - (b) Ensure the employee is qualified to operate the type of vehicle he/she will drive.
 - (c) Driving history will also be reviewed annually for authorized volunteers and every year that an employee is employed by the University.

2) Driver Qualification:

- On an annual basis, the University will review a current MVR for each driver. The University will require more frequent background checks if at-risk driver behaviors are identified. Suspension or revocation of an employee's operator's license may impact the employee's ability to perform their job duties, which may result in disciplinary action up to and including termination.
- All drivers will be monitored for regular compliance with the procedures, policies, and rules in this motor vehicle safety program. In addition to an MVR review, the University may conduct direct observation of driving skills, review of information on trip recorders on vehicles, and review feedback from the public.
 - (a) The University / State of Colorado has implemented three levels of driver qualification criteria. Use of any or all of these criteria is dependent upon the nature and scope of the driving requirements.
 - (i) State-regulated driver qualification parameters must be met. Regulatory information will be obtained from applicable state departments of transportation and motor vehicle services.
 - (ii) Where applicable, drivers will comply with Applicable Federal Motor Carrier Safety regulations pertaining to the use of commercial vehicles.

- Drivers involved in interstate or foreign commerce in vehicles with a Gross Vehicle Weight Rating (GVWR) of 16,001 pounds or more, designed to transport 16 or more passengers, including the driver, or used in the transportation of hazardous materials in a quantity requiring placarding under the DOT Hazardous Materials Regulations, are subject to the requirements of the DOT Federal Highway Administration's Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations. It shall be the driver's responsibility to verify that they are following appropriate regulations and whether or not any vehicle is subject to regulations.
- Drivers involved in intra or interstate operations with GVWR of 26,001 pounds or more must have a CDL license and be enrolled in a DOT Drug and Alcohol Testing Program. Additional information for DOT and CMV refers to the UNC Alcohol and Drug Testing and Commercial Drivers program.

3. Acceptable and unacceptable drivers

Prior to driving, drivers shall maintain a safe driving record. An acceptable driving record requires the following:

- No conviction within the last seven (7) years for:
 - Reckless driving;
 - Vehicular manslaughter;
 - Driving under the influence (DUI);
 - Two (2) driving while ability impaired (DWAI) convictions;
 - One (1) conviction related to bodily injury or death to another person as described in C.R.S. 42-4-239;
 - Eluding the police; or
 - Street racing.
- No conviction within the last five (5) years for:
 - One (1) careless driving conviction.
 - Speeding 20 mph over the speed limit.
 - One (1) driving while ability impaired (DWAI) conviction.
 - Two (2) convictions related to distracted driving or use of a mobile electronic device as described in C.R.S. 42-4-239.
- No conviction within the last three (3) years for:
 - Three (3) or more moving violations with a total of more than seven (7) points assessed on the license; or
 - Suspension or revocation of driver license (unless the unpaid child support or other suspension not related to a moving violation).

- Drivers shall NOT drive any University-owned, leased, or rental vehicles as part of their job if:
 - Their driver's license is canceled, non-renewed, or suspended. At no time may an employee drive a vehicle with a suspended license, regardless of the cause of the suspension;
 - The driver fails to comply with applicable policies and requirements for operating a vehicle;
 - The driver has not had 24 months of experience driving a motor vehicle;
 - The driver has not been approved to drive by the driver's supervisor, Vehicle Safety Coordinator, and/or Human Resource Department; or
 - The driver requires a breath monitoring device, also known as Interlock, to operate a motor vehicle.
4. Drivers identified as "high risk" are those whose qualifications and driving history fall between acceptable and unacceptable levels. Drivers who are identified as high risk are subject to several actions including, but not limited to:
 - Drivers may be required to attend a Defensive or Safety Driving course.
 - Drivers may have their driving privileges suspended or revoked.
 5. Drivers must notify their supervisor and Vehicle Safety Coordinator if their license is suspended or revoked. Suspension or revocation of an employee's operator's license may impact the employee's ability to perform their job duties, which may result in disciplinary action up to and including termination.
 6. Documentation of the qualifications of each driver will be maintained. Examples of items to be kept in the driver's qualification and/or personnel files include:
 - Copy of driver's authorization for MVR
 - Copy of MVRs
 - Training records
 - Copy of current driver's license
 - Other items specific to drivers with a CDL

V. INCIDENT REPORTING

The University considers the elimination of motor vehicle incidents as a major goal. This pertains to incidents due to the operation of University-owned or leased vehicles and the operation of rental or driver-owned vehicles used for business purposes. All incidents are to be reported to Transportation Services and the Vehicle Safety Coordinator.

This includes any incident that involves damage caused either TO or BY the vehicle, which includes, but is not limited to a collision (regardless of fault OR the number of vehicles involved), hit-and-run, vehicle theft, vehicle vandalism, or "act-of-God" damage.

- 1) The driver shall be required to report all incidents to local law enforcement, Vehicle Safety Coordinator, and Transportation Services, regardless of severity. All incidents should be reported within 24 hours or by the end of the business day. Since the driver is the first person at the incident scene, they will initiate the information-gathering process as quickly and thoroughly as feasible.
 - Drivers are to utilize the accident report form located in each vehicle.
- 2) The Vehicle Safety Coordinator may investigate each incident that involves a University-owned vehicle and each incident where a vehicle operator has been cited for a violation of the law, or the University Motor Vehicle Safety Program while operating a vehicle on University business to determine the underlying causes as well as what can be done to prevent similar occurrences. The incident report will be forwarded to the Risk Management Office along with any additional support data (e.g., witness statements, photographs, police reports, etc.).
- 3) Drivers will take the following actions when there are injuries to persons and/or damage to other vehicles or property:
 - If possible, move the vehicle to a safe location out of the traffic. Call for medical attention if anyone is hurt.
 - Secure the names and addresses of drivers and occupants of any vehicles involved, their operator's license numbers, insurance company names, and policy numbers, as well as the names and addresses of injured persons and witnesses. Record this information on the Accident Report form located in the vehicle.
 - Immediately notify local law enforcement, their supervisor, Transportation Services, and the Vehicle Safety Coordinator.
 - All external communications (e.g. to the media and regulatory agencies) should be performed by authorized personnel within the University.
- 4) When there is theft or damage to your vehicle only:
 - Notify the local police department immediately.
 - Immediately notify Transportation Services.
 - You will be contacted by Transportation Services to advise you on how to arrange for repairs or replacement of the vehicle. Do not have the vehicle repaired until you receive authorization.
 - Send a copy of the police report along with a memo outlining any additional information to Transportation Services.

VI. CITATIONS

Employees and authorized volunteers who drive a University-owned, leased, rental, or personal vehicles as part of their duties, are responsible for all citations received including court and legal fees.

Photo radar or other citations received on University-owned, leased, or rented vehicles, are the responsibility of the driver. When receiving a citation, the University will conduct the following:

- Citations received will be directed to the Environmental Health and Safety (EHS) Department.
- EHS will contact the Department Dean/Director who oversees the employee or authorized volunteer who received the citation.
- The Department Dean/Director will provide the citation to the driver.

Driver Responsibility

- The driver who received the citation will be responsible for paying the citation by the due date.
- The driver will provide a copy of the receipt to the EHS Department, showing the payment was processed for the citation.

Drivers receiving multiple photo radar citations within one (1) year may be subject to disciplinary action. Below is a guide to this action.

- Two (2) photo radar violations, for the driver, will require the driver to take a defensive driving course.
- Three (3) photo radar violations will suspend driving privileges for one (1) year, from the date of the last citation received.

VII. VEHICLE INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE

1) Introduction:

Proper maintenance of equipment is an important aspect of this program. Reduced operational costs and incidents from vehicle defects are the direct results of a well-implemented maintenance policy.

2) Vehicle Modifications:

Employees and Authorized Volunteers shall not modify University vehicles without written permission from Transportation Services. Modifications may create an unsafe condition and/or circumvent the function of any safety device. This pertains to trailer

hitches, stereo equipment, window tinting, navigation systems, security systems, accessibility aids, cargo containment means or racks, material handling means, mobile telephone attachments, changing a tire or rim size, changing body configuration, disabling GPS tracking, or increasing the carrying/hauling capacity of the vehicle or trailer.

3) Vehicle Inspection:

Vehicles subject to FMCSA regulations shall be inspected daily by each operator using the pre-trip and post-trip Driver Vehicle Inspection Report (DVIR) as specified by 49 CFR 396.11 and 396.13.

- Vehicles requiring a Commercial Driver's License and certain Commercial Motor Vehicles are required to have a daily vehicle inspection report completed using the FMCSA-approved format. More frequent inspections and reports may be required based on heavy use. Vehicle inspections should consider, at a minimum, the vehicle manufacturer's recommendations, regulatory requirements (e.g. CDL-required vehicles), and recognized best management practices. In addition to the regular documented vehicle inspections, the drivers should make regular visual checks each time the vehicle is to be operated.

4) Vehicle Maintenance:

- Institute a formal vehicle maintenance program, including record keeping, that meets or exceeds the manufacturer's recommendations. At a minimum, vehicles should be inspected in accordance with the vehicle manufacturer's recommendations, after notice of a manufacturer recall, and in accordance with regulatory requirements and best management practices.
- All vehicles shall be maintained by qualified automotive technicians with the requisite skills obtained through experience and/or training. The maintenance should be done at regular intervals based on miles driven, hours of operation, and/or calendar time. When defects are reported, the vehicle should be repaired before the vehicle is placed back in service with appropriate records maintained.

VIII. DRIVER TRAINING

- 1) Drivers operating a University motor vehicle will have the basic skills necessary to perform this function. This includes new hire orientation, continuing education for existing drivers, and instances where remedial training shall be required.
- 2) New employees, temporary hires, and authorized volunteers will receive a copy of this program as part of their initial orientation. Training may include both classroom and behind-the-wheel training. Areas that must be addressed, with the driver, include:

- Review and ensure that the driver understands the Motor Vehicle Safety Program and the accompanying safety regulations
- Review individual MVRs.
- Incident reporting & emergency procedures
- Vehicle inspection and maintenance
- Distracted driving
- Substance and alcohol abuse

3) License Suspension

- Drivers must immediately notify their supervisor and the Vehicle Safety Coordinator if their license is suspended or revoked.

4) Remedial Training

- Drivers may be required to attend a training program/course or safe driving school (National Safety Council Defensive Driving course or equivalent) or an alcohol/drug abuse program if a review of the driver's MVR indicates:

- (a) One or more violation convictions within any one-year period, or
- (b) A conviction for driving while under the influence of alcohol or drugs.

- Depending on the severity of the conviction, the employee's driving privileges may be revoked and/or may result in employment termination.

5) 15 Passenger Vans

- 15 Passenger Vans training is required for anyone operating a 15-passenger van for University business. Training is provided by the Transportation Services Department. Additional training may be required for drivers with certain types of violations.

IX. SAFE DRIVER RULES

1) The University has developed driver safety rules that all employees and authorized volunteers who drive for University business need to comply with. These rules may be modified, or additional driver rules may be created, as the need is identified. Drivers found to be in violation of these rules will be counseled, retrained, and/or disciplined.

- Safety belts
 - The driver and all occupants are required to wear safety belts when the vehicle is in operation. The driver is responsible for ensuring passengers wear their

safety belts. Children must be secured in an appropriate child passenger restraint as mandated by state law.

- Impaired driving
 - The driver must not operate a vehicle at any time when his/her ability to do so is impaired, affected, or influenced by alcohol, illegal drugs, prescribed or over-the-counter medication, illness, fatigue, or injury. Smoking or other tobacco use is not permitted in state vehicles.
- Traffic laws
 - Drivers are expected to operate the vehicle in a courteous manner and are required to comply with existing traffic laws in the jurisdictions through which they travel. Parking or traffic citations issued to the driver, as a result of non-compliance, are the responsibility of the driver.
- Vehicle condition
 - Drivers are responsible for ensuring the vehicle is maintained in safe driving condition. Drivers of daily rentals should check for obvious defects before leaving the rental office/lot and, if necessary, request another vehicle if the first vehicle is deemed unsafe by the employee.
- Cellular telephones and other electronic communications devices
 - Drivers are prohibited from using a mobile electronic device while driving which includes holding or manually using a phone or mobile device for voice calls or any other reason. Drivers could use a hands-free device only. Drivers are exempt when reporting emergencies only.
 - Use of ANY hand-held mobile device while operating a commercial motor vehicle is prohibited by 49 CFR 383.51, 391.15, 392.80, and 392.82.
- Other Distracted Driving Items
 - In addition to limiting the use of cell phones and other electronic communication devices, the University recognizes that there are other distractions in vehicles that can lead to crashes. The following could be considered distractions, and should be minimized while your vehicle is in motion:
 - (i) Eating or drinking
 - (ii) Grooming
 - (iii) Reading

- (iv) Use of technology, such as GPS and computers (location details must be programmed in prior to the start of the trip so that the driver does not adjust while driving)
- (v) Attending to passengers, children, and pets

- Aggressive Driving

- Aggressive driving by you, or another vehicle on the road, can lead to a crash. Aggressive driving includes speeding, tailgating, failure to signal a lane change, running red lights and stop signs, weaving in traffic, yelling, making obscene gestures, and excessive use of the horn. The behaviors can escalate to road rage, which can increase the frequency and severity of auto crashes.

- General Safety Rules

- Drivers are not permitted to:
 - (i) Pick up hitchhikers.
 - (ii) Accept payment for carrying passengers or materials.
 - (iii) Use any radar detector, laser detector, or similar device (excluding law enforcement vehicles).
 - (iv) Push or pull another vehicle (excluding law enforcement vehicles).
 - (v) Transport flammable liquids or gases unless a DOT or Underwriters' Laboratories approved container is used, and only then in limited quantities

- Public Perception

University vehicles are highly visible and represent a valuable resource to the institution. Drivers should be cognizant of the potential for influencing public opinion regarding the institution through their operation of university vehicles. Complaints received regarding the improper operation of university vehicles may result in corrective or disciplinary action against the driver by their department.