# SENATE ACTION FORM

No. 1224

Subject: <u>Compensation Investment Plan</u>	
Reference to Senate Minutes dated: Octo	ber 25, 2021
Senate Action: MOTION: Salary Equity – It is moved to endors changes. VOTE: Approved by voice vote.	se the Compensation Investment Plan with the suggested
Response requested:	
Approval for placement in University Cata	ılog
Approval for placement in University Reg	ulations
Recommendation to Board for placement i	n Board Policy Manual
X None (sent as information item)	
Other action requested/comments:	
Belldin	11/4/2021
Faculty Senate Chair	Date
* * * * * * * * * * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * *
Administrative review of Senate action (unnecessary	y for information items):
Reviewed by <b>VPAA/Provost</b> . Check	if comments attached
Reviewed by General Counsel. Check	if comments attached
Presidential action:	
Approve Reject Return	to Senate for discussion/modification (comments attached)
President/Designated Administrative Office	r Date
Date of Board approval (if applicable):	<u>n/a</u>
	MENT TO THE FACULTY SENATE OFFICE, CARTER HALL 2004, BC culty.Senate@unco.edu

# Rowing, Not Drifting 2030

# Salary Equity

The *Rowing, Not Drifting 2030* strategic plan was developed with a student-first focus noting that our students will experience a personalized education grounded in liberal arts and infused with critical and creative inquiry; establish relationships with faculty and staff that nurture individual development; gain the skills and knowledge that provide upward mobility among alumni; and share a commitment to the values of inclusion, equity, and diversity. In order to realize this strategic plan, the *Enhance and Invest* institutional priority recognizes that we must provide our faculty and staff with the support they need to succeed as professionals, educators, and in life. Achieving this will contribute to attracting and retaining the high-quality faculty and staff that are essential to providing strong support for our students and creating an environment that is able to put students first. The University strives to foster an environment where the individual well-being and sense of belonging of all members of our community are vital to our collective success.

In pursuit of this goal, President Feinstein and the Faculty Senate suggest that the University strive towards the goal of raising faculty and staff salaries to an average of 100% salary parity with the NCHEMS 51 comparison group within a reasonable period, preferably 5 years. Recent important efforts to balance the budget have meant that UNC faculty and staff did not receive raises for three years (with a recent 3% salary pool that was much appreciated, but not able to make up for the previous three years of no raises). UNC faculty and staff salaries were already very low in comparison to our peer institutions, and three years without raises have meant that our salaries have fallen even further behind. This stagnation of faculty and staff salaries is exacerbated by exponential growth in the housing market and cost of living in Greeley and the surrounding area. Our early-career faculty and staff often cannot buy a house or even afford to rent in Greeley (discussed further below). The success of UNC and our ability to meet the goals outlined in the *Rowing, Not Drifting 2030* strategic plan depend on prioritizing faculty and staff compensation and ensuring that our people stay invested in helping the University accomplish its ambitious goals for a bright future.

# National Salary Equity

UNC uses a national comparison peer group to determine salary equity. Our previous comparison group (doctoral all) may not have truly represented our peers, so a new salary comparison group was adopted that more accurately compares our faculty and staff salaries to peer institutions (NCHEMS-51 adopted 2021). Developed in concert with the National Center for Higher Education Management Systems (NCHEMS), fifty-one schools were selected based on criteria such as similarity of enrollment, public status, types of degrees offered, level of degrees offered, Carnegie classification, city size, and region. A comparison of faculty at UNC to similar faculty at matched schools illustrates our low and uncompetitive salaries.

Table 1. Comparison of UNC faculty and staff to peer salaries.

	UNC	NCHEMS	% of
	Median	51 Median	parity
Instructor/Lecturer	\$48,377	\$53,254	90.8%
Assistant Professor	\$57,457	\$74,082	77.6%
Associate Professor	\$64,022	\$84,505	75.8%
Professor	\$82,618	\$106,552	77.5%
Professional Staff	\$51,542	\$57,858	89.1%
Administrators	\$117,509	\$124,145	94.7%

UNC faculty and staff are paid approximately 15% below the national average (i.e., among peer institutions, NCHEMS-51). Low salaries for faculty and staff at UNC represent hundreds of thousands of dollars per individual in lost potential wages over the course of our employees' careers (roughly \$590,000 less over the course of their lifetimes than individuals at our average peer institutions (<u>Wilson, 2019</u>), and low, uncompetitive salaries make it difficult for UNC to attract and retain high-quality faculty and staff.

#### Local Factors

The NCHEMS-51 is an important comparison peer group but does not fully address the impact of local cost of living. Greeley's overall cost of living index is 105.9 with a specific housing index of 127.5. This suggests that living in Greeley costs 5.9% more than the national average and housing 27.5% more than the national average, with the median home cost in Greeley currently at \$370,000. Our starting salaries are pricing new faculty hires out of home ownership. Rental prices are similarly elevated with a modest two-bedroom apartment renting for \$1,278 and a three-bedroom for \$1,642. Local communities (within commuting distance) offer even less affordable housing (e.g. Windsor median home \$506,100; Loveland median home \$434,200; Ft. Collins median home \$487,800). With an estimated 2021 inflation rate of 2.4% (2020, 1.4%; 2019, 2.3%; 2018, 1.9%; 2017, 2.1%), we expect increasing difficulty for faculty and staff to cover housing costs.

The majority of new faculty are hired as Contract Renewable Assistant Professors or Tenure Track Assistant Professors. A sample of entry-level salaries illustrates the difficulty that new faculty experience attempting to live in Greeley.

Hiring Status	Rank	Salary	Recommended		
			Mortgage		
Contract Renewable	Instructor (History)	\$38,000	\$163,867		
Contract Renewable	Assistant Professor (Musical Theater)	\$46,350	\$196,714		
Tenure Track	Assistant Professor (Criminal Justice)	\$54,500	\$228,775		
Tenure Track	Assistant Professor (Teacher Education)	\$55,000	\$230,742		
Tenure Track	Assistant Professor (Physics)	\$58,000	\$242,544		

#### Table 2: Sample of New Faculty Salaries

As part of the University's multi-year planning work, we now have an opportunity to establish sustainable practices for providing competitive compensation to recruit and retain faculty and staff to deliver on our promise of transformative education to our students. The Salary Equity Committee recommends prioritizing a

fair and equitable compensation plan that brings UNC faculty and staff salaries to 100% of parity with our NCHEMS51 peer group over the next five years.

There are several possible models for moving UNC faculty and staff salaries to 100% of parity in five years. The models below provide possible scenarios for reaching the goal but do not represent specific recommendations for the administration (Table 3). The Salary Equity Committee understands that the details regarding how to reach this goal will take significant discussion across the UNC campus.

Three possible scenarios:

- (1) moving to 100% of parity all at once in year 1, with 1.5% increases in subsequent years to maintain parity
- (2) front-loaded with 6% salary increases for the first three years, at which point we will get to 100% of parity, and 1.5% increases in years 4 and 5 to maintain parity
- (3) 4.5% increases per year in each of the next five years to reach 100% of parity in five years. A detailed breakdown of how scenario #3 impacts UNC faculty and staff salaries is presented in Table 4.

Table 3. Cost of salary increases in three possible scenarios

5 Year Annual Cost Su														
Scenario		F	Y22	FY23		FY24		FY25		FY26		FY27		Total
#1: All at Once	Annual Increase	\$	-	14,334,115		2,237,764		2,281,453		2,326,101		2,371,731		23,551,164
#2: 6 - 6 - 6	Annual Increase	\$	-	6,086,209 6,431,727		6,797,386		2,333,031		2,378,765		24,027,117		
#3: 4.5 x 5	Annual Increase	\$	-	4,7	28,448	4,931,400		5,143,191		5,364,209		5,594,860		25,762,108
Assumptions														
UNC increases salaries 4.5% every year														
Classified increases at 3% annually, not included in peer comparison														
Peers increase salaries at 1.5% annually														
Fringe benefits on salary increase is 34%														

Table 4. Detailed information about faculty and staff salaries in comparison to peers with scenario #3 (4.5% increases per year in each of the next five years)

FY22 Compensation	Investment	Proposal	: Rowing	Not D	rifting Ac	tion #	8					
Draft #2 9/17/21		•										
	Five-Year Projection											
	Current Year	FY23		FY24	ļ	FY25		FY26		FY27	,	
			% of		% of		% of		% of			% of
	Total Salary	% of Peers	<b>Total Salary</b>	Peers	<b>Total Salary</b>	Peers	<b>Total Salary</b>	Peers	<b>Total Salary</b>	Peers	<b>Total Salary</b>	Peers
Faculty												
UNC	32,521,898	86.7%	33,985,383	89.2%	35,514,726	91.9%	37,112,888	94.6%	38,782,968	97.4%	40,528,202	100.3%
NCHEMS51	37,519,495		38,082,287		38,653,521		39,233,324		39,821,824		40,419,151	
Professional Admin Staff												
UNC	35,028,417	89.6%	36,604,696	92.3%	38,251,907	95.0%	39,973,243	97.8%	41,772,039	100.7%	43,651,781	103.7%
NCHEMS51	39,089,853		39,676,200		40,271,343		40,875,414		41,488,545		42,110,873	
Classified Staff												
UNC	16,297,606		16,786,534		17,290,130		17,808,834		18,343,099		18,893,392	
NCHEMS51	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Annual Salary Increase			3,528,692		3,680,150		3,838,202		4,003,141		4,175,268	
Total Annual Increase with Fringe		4,728,448		4,931,400		5,143,191		5,364,209		5,594,860		
Assumptions									Five-Year	Total	25,762,108	
UNC increases salaries 4.5% eve	ery year											
UNC increase classified salarie	es 3% every year											